

## NATHAN CUMMINGS FOUNDATION GLOBAL WARMING SURVEY

National Sample ("Natl") n = 600  
Global Warming Impacts Prime ("GWI") n = 300

		Natl	GWI	
<b>1</b>	Sex	Male	46%	46%
		Female	54%	54%
<b>2</b>	Are you registered to vote at this address, or not?	Yes	100%	100%
		No	0%	0%
<b>3</b>	What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November 2008 Presidential election—are you almost certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50/50, or do you think that you will not vote?	Almost Certain	89%	88%
		Probably	7%	7%
		50/50 Chance	4%	5%
		Will Not Vote	0%	0%
		Don't Know	0%	0%
<b>4</b>	Do you feel that things in the country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things have gotten pretty seriously off on the wrong track?	Right Direction	30%	25%
		Wrong Track	64%	64%
		Don't Know	6%	11%

**I'm going to read you a list of issues. Compared to other problems facing our country, tell me if that issue is one of the most important, important, not that important, or not that important at all.**

(Split Sample, Order Randomized 7-14, 15-23)

FORM A

		One of the most important		Important		Not that important		Not important at all		Don't Know	
		Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI
<b>5</b>	Global warming	28%	23%	41%	40%	17%	19%	13%	16%	2%	3%
<b>6</b>	The war in Iraq	57%	50%	36%	40%	4%	6%	1%	4%	1%	1%
<b>7</b>	The quality of the environment	30%	25%	54%	56%	12%	16%	4%	2%	0%	2%
<b>8</b>	The rising cost of health care	51%	54%	43%	38%	5%	6%	1%	2%	0%	0%
<b>9</b>	The cost of gasoline and electricity	33%	34%	51%	47%	13%	16%	3%	2%	0%	1%
<b>10</b>	Crime and violence	30%	41%	56%	52%	12%	5%	2%	1%	0%	0%
<b>11</b>	Job creation and economic growth	31%	34%	57%	51%	11%	13%	1%	1%	0%	1%
<b>12</b>	Taxes	25%	26%	52%	52%	17%	19%	5%	3%	0%	1%

Note: Numbers may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

FORM B

		One of the most important		Important		Not that important		Not important at all		Don't Know	
		Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI
13	Global warming	27%	26%	40%	37%	24%	25%	9%	11%	1%	2%
14	Terrorism	50%	48%	44%	37%	5%	13%	1%	2%	1%	1%
15	Covering people who don't have health insurance	44%	36%	42%	51%	10%	8%	4%	4%	0%	1%
16	Illegal immigration	34%	32%	44%	44%	17%	20%	4%	3%	1%	1%
17	Moral values	44%	37%	40%	39%	13%	17%	3%	6%	0%	1%
18	Social Security and Medicare	44%	34%	51%	59%	4%	6%	1%	1%	0%	0%
19	American dependence on foreign oil	37%	36%	48%	48%	11%	13%	4%	2%	1%	1%
20	The federal budget deficit	31%	29%	54%	51%	13%	17%	2%	2%	1%	1%
21	Education	51%	40%	43%	52%	5%	5%	1%	1%	0%	1%

[GLOBAL WARMING IMPACTS PRIME CONDUCTED HERE ON PRIME B OVERSAMPLE]

		Natl	GWI	
44	Switching topics now, from what you've read and heard, is there solid evidence that the average temperature on earth has been getting warmer over the past few decades, or not?	Solid evidence	70%	66%
		Not solid evidence	30%	34%
45	How big a problem do you think that global warming is? Would you say that global warming is a very big problem, a fairly big problem, not a very big problem, or would you say that global warming is not a problem at all?	Very big problem	40%	36%
		Fairly big problem	29%	31%
		Not a very big problem	17%	18%
		Not a problem at all	13%	14%
		Don't know	1%	1%
46	Some people say that the U.S. government should take immediate action to reduce global warming. Would you say that you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that the U.S. government should take immediate action to reduce global warming?	Strongly Agree	38%	37%
		Somewhat Agree	30%	31%
		Somewhat Disagree	13%	12%
		Strongly Disagree	19%	19%
		Don't Know	1%	1%

**Energy experts have suggested a number of different ways that America could take action to addressing the global warming problem. I'm going to read a list of these actions to you and after each one, please tell me whether you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose that action.**

(Order 47-58 Randomized)

		Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know	
		Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI
<b>47</b>	Making energy sources that pollute the atmosphere, such as gasoline, home heating oil, and coal-burning power plants cost more	18%	20%	28%	28%	21%	22%	30%	28%	3%	3%
<b>48</b>	Making clean energy sources such as solar and wind energy cost less	68%	66%	24%	27%	2%	3%	5%	4%	1%	0%
<b>49</b>	Establishing a carbon tax on electricity, gasoline, and other products	13%	12%	24%	28%	19%	20%	39%	38%	4%	2%
<b>50</b>	Requiring American industries to reduce their carbon emissions	51%	51%	30%	30%	8%	8%	9%	10%	2%	1%
<b>51</b>	Requiring American consumers to reduce their carbon emissions	37%	34%	30%	34%	14%	12%	16%	17%	2%	3%
<b>52</b>	Providing federal subsidies to clean energy producers	38%	33%	36%	41%	10%	13%	13%	12%	3%	1%
<b>53</b>	Funding a massive federal research and development effort to develop new clean energy technologies that can meet our energy needs without polluting	56%	50%	27%	32%	7%	7%	9%	10%	1%	1%
<b>54</b>	Funding a massive federal research and development effort to develop new energy technologies that will get us off oil once and for all	54%	50%	30%	32%	6%	5%	9%	12%	2%	1%
<b>55</b>	Changing the way that Americans pay their taxes so that they would pay through a tax on carbon emissions instead through the current payroll tax	13%	11%	20%	17%	19%	25%	38%	38%	10%	10%
<b>56</b>	Abolishing the payroll tax for all Americans and replacing it with a tax on carbon emissions	11%	9%	21%	21%	21%	22%	39%	38%	8%	10%

		Strongly Support		Somewhat Support		Somewhat Oppose		Strongly Oppose		Don't Know	
		Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI	Natl	GWI
<b>57</b>	Auctioning off the right to emit carbon into the atmosphere like we auction off the right to use the airwaves for radio and television broadcasting	9%	10%	22%	23%	24%	23%	39%	35%	6%	9%
<b>58</b>	Making businesses and industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere pay for the right to pollute	38%	39%	25%	21%	11%	18%	22%	20%	4%	2%

(Question Blocks A, B, and C Rotated)

QUESTION BLOCK A

Now I'd like to describe to you a proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.

		Natl	GWI
<b>59</b>	The Global Warming Act of 2007 would establish a cap on US carbon emissions. It would require business and industry to reduce their emissions by 80% by the year 2050 and it would allow businesses that could not reduce their emissions as much as required to purchase pollution credits from businesses that had reduced their emissions below the level required by the cap.		
	Strongly Support	22%	16%
	Somewhat Support	40%	44%
	Somewhat Oppose	16%	12%
	Strongly Oppose	19%	25%
	Don't Know	3%	3%
	Would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?		

Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.

		Natl	GWI
<b>60</b>	This proposal would likely result in much higher gasoline and energy costs over the next several decades, potentially doubling or tripling the price of gasoline, heating oil, and electricity in order to reduce carbon dioxide emissions.		
	Much more likely to support	8%	6%
	Somewhat more likely to support	14%	15%
	Somewhat less likely to support	23%	25%
	Much less likely to support	52%	51%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	3%	2%
<b>61</b>	This proposal would impose costly new restrictions on the American economy and American consumers while requiring no such commitment from our economic competitors, such as China and India.		
	Much more likely to support	7%	4%
	Somewhat more likely to support	19%	16%
	Somewhat less likely to support	23%	29%
	Much less likely to support	45%	47%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	5%	5%

**Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.**

		Natl	GWl
62	Having heard more about the Global Warming Act of 2007 would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?	Strongly Support	13% 11%
		Somewhat Support	33% 34%
		Somewhat Oppose	20% 20%
		Strongly Oppose	32% 32%
		Don't Know	2% 3%

**QUESTION BLOCK B**

**Now I'd like to describe another proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.**

		Natl	GWl
63	The Apollo Energy Act would invest \$300 billion over 10 years to develop new, low-cost clean energy technologies and industries. The goal of the project would be to eliminate America's dependence on foreign oil within ten years, create jobs in new clean energy industries, and dramatically reduce US carbon emissions.  Would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?	Strongly Support	46% 46%
		Somewhat Support	38% 38%
		Somewhat Oppose	6% 6%
		Strongly Oppose	8% 8%
		Don't Know	2% 2%

**Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.**

		Natl	GWl
64	This proposal would cost hundreds of billions of dollars yet there is no plan for how to pay for it. That means that either our taxes will go up or the federal deficit will increase.	Much more likely to support	8% 4%
		Somewhat more likely to support	17% 18%
		Somewhat less likely to support	31% 32%
		Much less likely to support	41% 41%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	3% 4%
65	This proposal will spend hundreds of billions of dollars on developing new clean energy technologies but there is no requirement that polluting industries actually reduce their carbon dioxide emissions.	Much more likely to support	8% 5%
		Somewhat more likely to support	21% 19%
		Somewhat less likely to support	35% 40%
		Much less likely to support	32% 32%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	4% 5%

**Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.**

		Natl	GWI	
66	Having heard more about the Apollo Energy Act would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly	Strongly Support	12%	11%
		Somewhat Support	42%	38%
		Somewhat Oppose	19%	23%
		Strongly Oppose	23%	24%
		Don't Know	4%	4%

(QUESTION BLOCK C)

**Now I'd like to describe another proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.**

SPLIT SAMPLE A

		Natl	GWI	
67	The Sky Trust Act would require that the federal government auction off the right to pollute the atmosphere. Industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere would have to pay for the right to do so, just like companies that want to use America's airwaves to broadcast radio and television signals do today. The proceeds from the auction would go into a national trust fund that would annually pay a dividend to every American. Americans would be allowed to use the money to invest in their retirement, purchase a first home, or pay for educational expenses.	Strongly Support	20%	20%
		Somewhat Support	31%	28%
		Somewhat Oppose	16%	15%
		Strongly Oppose	31%	33%
		Don't Know	2%	4%

SPLIT SAMPLE B

68	The Sky Trust Act would require that industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere would have to pay for the right to do so. The money raised would go into a national trust fund that would annually pay a dividend to every American. Americans would be allowed to use the money to invest in their retirement, purchase a first home, or pay for educational expenses.	Strongly Support	21%	25%
		Somewhat Support	35%	34%
		Somewhat Oppose	13%	14%
		Strongly Oppose	28%	26%
		Don't Know	3%	1%

**Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.**

		Natl	GWI	
69	This proposal would likely result in substantially higher gasoline and energy costs over the next several decades, potentially doubling or tripling the price of gasoline, heating oil, and electricity in order to reduce carbon dioxide emissions.	Much more likely to support	4%	4%
		Somewhat more likely to support	11%	15%
		Somewhat less likely to support	26%	27%
		Much less likely to support	57%	52%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	2%	3%

		Natl	GWI	
70	This proposal will set up a major new government entitlement program. People will receive payments regardless of how much they pollute or how much energy they use and regardless of whether they work or contribute to society in any way.	Much more likely to support	5%	7%
		Somewhat more likely to support	13%	12%
		Somewhat less likely to support	29%	30%
		Much less likely to support	50%	48%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	3%	4%

**Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.**

		Natl	GWI	
71	Having heard more about the Sky Trust Act would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?	Strongly Support	6%	6%
		Somewhat Support	25%	30%
		Somewhat Oppose	23%	21%
		Strongly Oppose	42%	40%
		Don't Know	3%	3%

**I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.**

		Natl	GWI	
72	Do you generally think of yourself as a Democrat, an Independent, a Republican or something else? (IF DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN) Would you call yourself a strong (DEMOCRAT/ REPUBLICAN) or a not very strong (DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN)? (IF INDEPENDENT OR SOMETHING ELSE) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic or Republican party, or are you completely independent from those parties?	Strong Democrat	22%	20%
		Not Strong Democrat	12%	10%
		Lean Democrat	4%	6%
		Independent/Other	24%	24%
		Lean Republican	6%	8%
		Not Strong Republican	11%	11%
		Strong Republican	20%	19%
		Don't Know	2%	2%

73	Imagine an ideological scale that runs from 1 to 7 where 1 means very conservative and 7 means very liberal. Where would you place yourself on that scale?	Very Conservative	10%	14%
		2	10%	10%
		3	18%	16%
		4	20%	24%
		5	23%	20%
		6	9%	7%
		Very Liberal	7%	7%
		Don't Know	2%	2%

		Natl	GWI
<b>74</b> What is the last grade you completed in school?	Some grade school	1%	1%
	Some high school	4%	6%
	Graduated High School	20%	20%
	Technical/Vocational	4%	7%
	Some College	22%	18%
	Graduated College	30%	29%
	Graduate/Professional	18%	17%
	(Don't Know/Refused)	1%	2%
<b>75a</b> In terms of your job status, are you employed, unemployed but looking for work, retired, a student, or a homemaker?	Employed	58%	59%
	Unemployed	6%	6%
	Retired	24%	25%
	Student	2%	2%
	Homemaker	8%	5%
	Other (please specify)	2%	2%
	Don't Know	1%	1%
	<b>75b</b> (IF EMPLOYED) Do you drive to work?	Yes	89%
No		11%	12%
<b>75c</b> (IF EMPLOYED) How long, on average, is your trip to work one way?	Less than 10 minutes	34%	34%
	Between 10 and 30 minutes	41%	40%
	Between 30 and 45 minutes	11%	16%
	Between 45 minutes and one hour	8%	5%
	Longer than one hour	6%	5%
<b>76</b> Are you or is any member of your family a member of a union?	Yes, Self	11%	9%
	Yes, Family Member	12%	10%
	Yes, both	2%	3%
	No/(DK/Refused)	75%	77%

		Natl	GWl	
<b>77</b>	What race would you classify yourself as African-American, White, Hispanic, Asian or something else?	Afr-Amer/Black	9%	9%
		White/Caucasian	83%	83%
		Hispanic/Latino/Latin-American	5%	5%
		Asian/Asian-Am/Pacific Islander	1%	1%
		Other (please specify)	1%	1%
		Refused	1%	1%
		<b>78</b>	What is your age?	18-24
25-29	5%			5%
30-34	8%			8%
35-39	8%			8%
40-44	12%			12%
45-49	10%			10%
50-54	13%			12%
55-59	10%			11%
60-64	8%			8%
65+	19%			19%
Refused	1%			1%

**NATHAN CUMMINGS FOUNDATION GLOBAL WARMING SURVEY**  
**NATIONAL SAMPLE**  
 n=600

<b>1</b>	Sex	Male	46%
		Female	54%
<b>2</b>	Are you registered to vote at this address, or not?	Yes	100%
		No	0%
<b>3</b>	What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November 2008 Presidential election—are you almost certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50/50, or do you think that you will not vote?	Almost Certain	89%
		Probably	7%
		50/50 Chance	4%
		Will Not Vote	0%
		Don't Know	0%
<b>4</b>	Do you feel that things in the country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things have gotten pretty seriously off on the wrong track?	Right Direction	30%
		Wrong Track	64%
		Don't Know	6%

**I'm going to read you a list of issues. Compared to other problems facing our country, tell me if that issue is one of the most important, important, not that important, or not that important at all.**

(Split Sample, Order Randomized 7-14, 15-23)

FORM A

		One of the most important	Important	Not that important	Not important at all	Don't Know
<b>5</b>	Global warming	28%	41%	17%	13%	2%
<b>6</b>	The war in Iraq	57%	36%	4%	1%	1%
<b>7</b>	The quality of the environment	30%	54%	12%	4%	0%
<b>8</b>	The rising cost of health care	51%	43%	5%	1%	0%
<b>9</b>	The cost of gasoline and electricity	33%	51%	13%	3%	0%
<b>10</b>	Crime and violence	30%	56%	12%	2%	0%
<b>11</b>	Job creation and economic growth	31%	57%	11%	1%	0%
<b>12</b>	Taxes	25%	52%	17%	5%	0%

Note: Numbers may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

FORM B

		One of the most important	Important	Not that important	Not important at all	Don't Know
<b>13</b>	Global warming	27%	40%	24%	9%	1%
<b>14</b>	Terrorism	50%	44%	5%	1%	1%
<b>15</b>	Covering people who don't have health insurance	44%	42%	10%	4%	0%
<b>16</b>	Illegal immigration	34%	44%	17%	4%	1%
<b>17</b>	Moral values	44%	40%	13%	3%	0%
<b>18</b>	Social Security and Medicare	44%	51%	4%	1%	0%
<b>19</b>	American dependence on foreign oil	37%	48%	11%	4%	1%
<b>20</b>	The federal budget deficit	31%	54%	13%	2%	1%
<b>21</b>	Education	51%	43%	5%	1%	0%

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<b>44</b>	Switching topics now, from what you've read and heard, is there solid evidence that the average temperature on earth has been getting warmer over the past few decades, or not?	Solid evidence	70%
		Not solid evidence	30%

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<b>45</b>	How big a problem do you think that global warming is? Would you say that global warming is a very big problem, a fairly big problem, not a very big problem, or would you say that global warming is not a problem at all?	Very big problem	40%
		Fairly big problem	29%
		Not a very big problem	17%
		Not a problem at all	13%
		Don't know	1%

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<b>46</b>	Some people say that the U.S. government should take immediate action to reduce global warming. Would you say that you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that the U.S. government should take immediate action to reduce global warming?	Strongly Agree	38%
		Somewhat Agree	30%
		Somewhat Disagree	13%
		Strongly Disagree	19%
		Don't Know	1%

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**Energy experts have suggested a number of different ways that America could take action to addressing the global warming problem. I'm going to read a list of these actions to you and after each one, please tell me whether you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose that action.**

(Order 47-58 Randomized)

		Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know
<b>47</b>	Making energy sources that pollute the atmosphere, such as gasoline, home heating oil, and coal-burning power plants cost more	18%	28%	21%	30%	3%
<b>48</b>	Making clean energy sources such as solar and wind energy cost less	68%	24%	2%	5%	1%
<b>49</b>	Establishing a carbon tax on electricity, gasoline, and other products	13%	24%	19%	39%	4%
<b>50</b>	Requiring American industries to reduce their carbon emissions	51%	30%	8%	9%	2%
<b>51</b>	Requiring American consumers to reduce their carbon emissions	37%	30%	14%	16%	2%
<b>52</b>	Providing federal subsidies to clean energy producers	38%	36%	10%	13%	3%
<b>53</b>	Funding a massive federal research and development effort to develop new clean energy technologies that can meet our energy needs without polluting	56%	27%	7%	9%	1%
<b>54</b>	Funding a massive federal research and development effort to develop new energy technologies that will get us off oil once and for all	54%	30%	6%	9%	2%
<b>55</b>	Changing the way that Americans pay their taxes so that they would pay through a tax on carbon emissions instead through the current payroll tax	13%	20%	19%	38%	10%
<b>56</b>	Abolishing the payroll tax for all Americans and replacing it with a tax on carbon emissions	11%	21%	21%	39%	8%
<b>57</b>	Auctioning off the right to emit carbon into the atmosphere like we auction off the right to use the airwaves for radio and television broadcasting	9%	22%	24%	39%	6%
<b>58</b>	Making businesses and industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere pay for the right to pollute	38%	25%	11%	22%	4%

(Question Blocks A, B, and C Rotated)

QUESTION BLOCK A

**Now I'd like to describe to you a proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.**

<p><b>59</b> The Global Warming Act of 2007 would establish a cap on US carbon emissions. It would require business and industry to reduce their emissions by 80% by the year 2050 and it would allow businesses that could not reduce their emissions as much as required to purchase pollution credits from businesses that had reduced their emissions below the level required by the cap.</p> <p>Would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?</p>	Strongly Support	22%
	Somewhat Support	40%
	Somewhat Oppose	16%
	Strongly Oppose	19%
	Don't Know	3%

**Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.**

<p><b>60</b> This proposal would likely result in much higher gasoline and energy costs over the next several decades, potentially doubling or tripling the price of gasoline, heating oil, and electricity in order to reduce carbon dioxide emissions.</p>	Much more likely to support	8%
	Somewhat more likely to support	13%
	Somewhat less likely to support	23%
	Much less likely to support	52%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	4%

<p><b>61</b> This proposal would impose costly new restrictions on the American economy and American consumers while requiring no such commitment from our economic competitors, such as China and India.</p>	Much more likely to support	7%
	Somewhat more likely to support	19%
	Somewhat less likely to support	23%
	Much less likely to support	45%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	5%

**Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.**

<p><b>62</b> Having heard more about the Global Warming Act of 2007 would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?</p>	Strongly Support	13%
	Somewhat Support	33%
	Somewhat Oppose	20%
	Strongly Oppose	32%
	Don't Know	2%

QUESTION BLOCK B

**Now I'd like to describe another proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.**

<p><b>63</b> The Apollo Energy Act would invest \$300 billion over 10 years to develop new, low-cost clean energy technologies and industries. The goal of the project would be to eliminate America's dependence on foreign oil within ten years, create jobs in new clean energy industries, and dramatically reduce US carbon emissions.</p> <p>Would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?</p>	Strongly Support	46%
	Somewhat Support	38%
	Somewhat Oppose	6%
	Strongly Oppose	8%
	Don't Know	2%

**Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.**

<p><b>64</b> This proposal would cost hundreds of billions of dollars yet there is no plan for how to pay for it. That means that either our taxes will go up or the federal deficit will increase.</p>	Much more likely to support	8%
	Somewhat more likely to support	17%
	Somewhat less likely to support	31%
	Much less likely to support	41%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	3%
<p><b>65</b> This proposal will spend hundreds of billions of dollars on developing new clean energy technologies but there is no requirement that polluting industries actually reduce their carbon dioxide emissions.</p>	Much more likely to support	8%
	Somewhat more likely to support	21%
	Somewhat less likely to support	35%
	Much less likely to support	32%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	4%

**Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.**

<p><b>66</b> Having heard more about the Apollo Energy Act would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly</p>	Strongly Support	12%
	Somewhat Support	42%
	Somewhat Oppose	19%
	Strongly Oppose	23%
	Don't Know	4%

(QUESTION BLOCK C)

**Now I'd like to describe another proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.**

SPLIT SAMPLE A

<b>67</b> The Sky Trust Act would require that the federal government auction off the right to pollute the atmosphere. Industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere would have to pay for the right to do so, just like companies that want to use America's airwaves to broadcast radio and television signals do today. The proceeds from the auction would go into a national trust fund that would annually pay a dividend to every American. Americans would be allowed to use the money to invest in their retirement, purchase a first home, or pay for educational expenses.	Strongly Support	20%
	Somewhat Support	31%
	Somewhat Oppose	16%
	Strongly Oppose	31%
	Don't Know	2%

SPLIT SAMPLE B

<b>68</b> The Sky Trust Act would require that industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere would have to pay for the right to do so. The money raised would go into a national trust fund that would annually pay a dividend to every American. Americans would be allowed to use the money to invest in their retirement, purchase a first home, or pay for educational expenses.	Strongly Support	21%
	Somewhat Support	35%
	Somewhat Oppose	13%
	Strongly Oppose	28%
	Don't Know	3%

**Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.**

<b>69</b> This proposal would likely result in substantially higher gasoline and energy costs over the next several decades, potentially doubling or tripling the price of gasoline, heating oil, and electricity in order to reduce carbon dioxide emissions.	Much more likely to support	4%
	Somewhat more likely to support	11%
	Somewhat less likely to support	26%
	Much less likely to support	57%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	2%

<b>70</b> This proposal will set up a major new government entitlement program. People will receive payments regardless of how much they pollute or how much energy they use and regardless of whether they work or contribute to society in any way.	Much more likely to support	5%
	Somewhat more likely to support	13%
	Somewhat less likely to support	29%
	Much less likely to support	50%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	3%

**Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.**

<b>71</b> Having heard more about the Sky Trust Act would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?	Strongly Support	6%
	Somewhat Support	25%
	Somewhat Oppose	23%
	Strongly Oppose	42%
	Don't Know	3%

**I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.**

<b>72</b>	Do you generally think of yourself as a Democrat, an Independent, a Republican or something else? (IF DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN) Would you call yourself a strong (DEMOCRAT/ REPUBLICAN) or a not very strong (DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN)? (IF INDEPENDENT OR SOMETHING ELSE) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic or Republican party, or are you completely independent from those parties?	Strong Democrat	22%
		Not Strong Democrat	12%
		Lean Democrat	4%
		Independent/Other	24%
		Lean Republican	6%
		Not Strong Republican	11%
		Strong Republican	20%
		Don't Know	2%

<b>73</b>	Imagine an ideological scale that runs from 1 to 7 where 1 means very conservative and 7 means very liberal. Where would you place yourself on that scale?	Very Conservative	10%
		2	10%
		3	18%
		4	20%
		5	23%
		6	9%
		Very Liberal	7%
		Don't Know	2%

<b>74</b>	What is the last grade you completed in school?	Some grade school	1%
		Some high school	4%
		Graduated High School	20%
		Technical/Vocational	4%
		Some College	22%
		Graduated College	30%
		Graduate/Professional	18%
		(Don't Know/Refused)	1%

<b>75a</b>	In terms of your job status, are you employed, unemployed but looking for work, retired, a student, or a homemaker?	Employed	58%
		Unemployed	6%
		Retired	24%
		Student	2%
		Homemaker	8%
		Other (please specify)	2%
		Don't Know	1%

<b>75b</b> (IF EMPLOYED) Do you drive to work?	Yes	89%
	No	11%
<b>75c</b> (IF EMPLOYED) How long, on average, is your trip to work one way?	Less than 10 minutes	34%
	Between 10 and 30 minutes	41%
	Between 30 and 45 minutes	11%
	Between 45 minutes and one hour	8%
	Longer than one hour	6%
<b>76</b> Are you or is any member of your family a member of a union?	Yes, Self	11%
	Yes, Family Member	12%
	Yes, both	2%
	No/(DK/Refused)	75%
<b>77</b> What race would you classify yourself as African-American, White, Hispanic, Asian or something else?	Afr-Amer/Black	9%
	White/Caucasian	83%
	Hispanic/Latino/Latin-American	5%
	Asian/Asian-Am/Pacific Islander	1%
	Other (please specify)	1%
	Refused	1%
<b>78</b> What is your age?	18-24	6%
	25-29	5%
	30-34	8%
	35-39	8%
	40-44	12%
	45-49	10%
	50-54	13%
	55-59	10%
	60-64	8%
	65+	19%
	Refused	1%

## NATHAN CUMMINGS FOUNDATION GLOBAL WARMING SURVEY

### GLOBAL WARMING IMPACTS PRIME

n=300

<b>1</b>	Sex	Male	46%
		Female	54%
<b>2</b>	Are you registered to vote at this address, or not?	Yes	100%
		No	0%
<b>3</b>	What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November 2008 Presidential election—are you almost certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50/50, or do you think that you will not vote?	Almost Certain	88%
		Probably	7%
		50/50 Chance	5%
		Will Not Vote	0%
		Don't Know	0%
<b>4</b>	Do you feel that things in the country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things have gotten pretty seriously off on the wrong track?	Right Direction	25%
		Wrong Track	64%
		Don't Know	11%

**I'm going to read you a list of issues. Compared to other problems facing our country, tell me if that issue is one of the most important, important, not that important, or not that important at all.**

(Split Sample, Order Randomized 7-14, 15-23)

FORM A

		One of the most important	Important	Not that important	Not important at all	Don't Know
<b>5</b>	Global warming	23%	40%	19%	16%	3%
<b>6</b>	The war in Iraq	50%	40%	6%	4%	1%
<b>7</b>	The quality of the environment	25%	56%	16%	2%	2%
<b>8</b>	The rising cost of health care	54%	38%	6%	2%	0%
<b>9</b>	The cost of gasoline and electricity	34%	47%	16%	2%	1%
<b>10</b>	Crime and violence	41%	52%	5%	1%	0%
<b>11</b>	Job creation and economic growth	34%	51%	13%	1%	1%
<b>12</b>	Taxes	26%	52%	19%	3%	1%

Note: Numbers may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

FORM B

		One of the most important	Important	Not that important	Not important at all	Don't Know
13	Global warming	26%	37%	25%	11%	2%
14	Terrorism	48%	37%	13%	2%	1%
15	Covering people who don't have health insurance	36%	51%	8%	4%	1%
16	Illegal immigration	32%	44%	20%	3%	1%
17	Moral values	37%	39%	17%	6%	1%
18	Social Security and Medicare	34%	59%	6%	1%	0%
19	American dependence on foreign oil	36%	48%	13%	2%	1%
20	The federal budget deficit	29%	51%	17%	2%	1%
21	Education	40%	52%	5%	1%	1%

PRIME B: GLOBAL WARMING IMPACTS

		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all concerned	Don't Know
31	A research report commissioned by the Pentagon predicts that global warming could lead to wars, perhaps even nuclear war, over access to water.	23%	35%	23%	17%	1%
32	Scientists worry that deadly diseases like malaria and bird flu will likely increase due to global warming and may kill millions of people.	25%	38%	24%	14%	0%
33	Within a half century, experts predict that 40 percent of the world's population may well face a very serious drinking water shortage.	48%	31%	8%	12%	1%
34	Climate and ocean experts believe that global warming will increase the number of deadly hurricanes and tornados like the ones that killed hundreds of people in New Orleans.	36%	35%	15%	14%	0%
35	Many scientists predict that global warming could cause droughts that will result in food shortages and starvation for millions of people.	41%	32%	15%	13%	0%
36	Meteorologists fear that global warming will lead to the collapse of American agriculture and the disappearance of water throughout much of the western U.S.	35%	30%	19%	15%	1%

37	Which of the following best describes the likely impact of global warming? Select only one	Catastrophic	20%
		Major	30%
		Considerable	18%
		Minimal	21%
		Zero	9%
		Don't Know	1%

44	Switching topics now, from what you've read and heard, is there solid evidence that the average temperature on earth has been getting warmer over the past few decades, or not?	Solid evidence	66%
		Not solid evidence	34%
45	How big a problem do you think that global warming is? Would you say that global warming is a very big problem, a fairly big problem, not a very big problem, or would you say that global warming is not a problem at all?	Very big problem	36%
		Fairly big problem	31%
		Not a very big problem	18%
		Not a problem at all	14%
		Don't know	1%
46	Some people say that the U.S. government should take immediate action to reduce global warming. Would you say that you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that the U.S. government should take immediate action to reduce global warming?	Strongly Agree	37%
		Somewhat Agree	31%
		Somewhat Disagree	12%
		Strongly Disagree	19%
		Don't Know	1%

**Energy experts have suggested a number of different ways that America could take action to addressing the global warming problem. I'm going to read a list of these actions to you and after each one, please tell me whether you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose that action.**

(Order 47-58 Randomized)

		Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know
47	Making energy sources that pollute the atmosphere, such as gasoline, home heating oil, and coal-burning power plants cost more	20%	28%	22%	28%	3%
48	Making clean energy sources such as solar and wind energy cost less	66%	27%	3%	4%	0%
49	Establishing a carbon tax on electricity, gasoline, and other products	12%	28%	20%	38%	2%
50	Requiring American industries to reduce their carbon emissions	51%	30%	8%	10%	1%
51	Requiring American consumers to reduce their carbon emissions	34%	34%	12%	17%	3%
52	Providing federal subsidies to clean energy producers	33%	41%	13%	12%	1%
53	Funding a massive federal research and development effort to develop new clean energy technologies that can meet our energy needs without polluting	50%	32%	7%	10%	1%
54	Funding a massive federal research and development effort to develop new energy technologies that will get us off oil once and for all	50%	32%	5%	12%	1%
55	Changing the way that Americans pay their taxes so that they would pay through a tax on carbon emissions instead through the current payroll tax	11%	17%	25%	38%	10%

		Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know
56	Abolishing the payroll tax for all Americans and replacing it with a tax on carbon emissions	9%	21%	22%	38%	10%
57	Auctioning off the right to emit carbon into the atmosphere like we auction off the right to use the airwaves for radio and television broadcasting	10%	23%	23%	35%	9%
58	Making businesses and industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere pay for the right to pollute	39%	21%	18%	20%	2%

(Question Blocks A, B, and C Rotated)

QUESTION BLOCK A

**Now I'd like to describe to you a proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.**

59	The Global Warming Act of 2007 would establish a cap on US carbon emissions. It would require business and industry to reduce their emissions by 80% by the year 2050 and it would allow businesses that could not reduce their emissions as much as required to purchase pollution credits from businesses that had reduced their emissions below the level required by the cap.	Strongly Support	16%
		Somewhat Support	44%
		Somewhat Oppose	12%
		Strongly Oppose	25%
		Don't Know	3%
	Would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?		

**Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.**

60	This proposal would likely result in much higher gasoline and energy costs over the next several decades, potentially doubling or tripling the price of gasoline, heating oil, and electricity in order to reduce carbon dioxide emissions.	Much more likely to support	6%
		Somewhat more likely to support	15%
		Somewhat less likely to support	25%
		Much less likely to support	51%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	2%
61	This proposal would impose costly new restrictions on the American economy and American consumers while requiring no such commitment from our economic competitors, such as China and India.	Much more likely to support	4%
		Somewhat more likely to support	16%
		Somewhat less likely to support	29%
		Much less likely to support	47%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	5%

Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.

62	Having heard more about the Global Warming Act of 2007 would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?	Strongly Support	11%
		Somewhat Support	34%
		Somewhat Oppose	20%
		Strongly Oppose	32%
		Don't Know	3%

QUESTION BLOCK B

Now I'd like to describe another proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.

63	The Apollo Energy Act would invest \$300 billion over 10 years to develop new, low-cost clean energy technologies and industries. The goal of the project would be to eliminate America's dependence on foreign oil within ten years, create jobs in new clean energy industries, and dramatically reduce US carbon emissions.  Would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?	Strongly Support	46%
		Somewhat Support	38%
		Somewhat Oppose	6%
		Strongly Oppose	8%
		Don't Know	2%

Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.

64	This proposal would cost hundreds of billions of dollars yet there is no plan for how to pay for it. That means that either our taxes will go up or the federal deficit will increase.	Much more likely to support	4%
		Somewhat more likely to support	18%
		Somewhat less likely to support	32%
		Much less likely to support	41%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	4%

65	This proposal will spend hundreds of billions of dollars on developing new clean energy technologies but there is no requirement that polluting industries actually reduce their carbon dioxide emissions.	Much more likely to support	5%
		Somewhat more likely to support	19%
		Somewhat less likely to support	40%
		Much less likely to support	32%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	5%

Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.

66	Having heard more about the Apollo Energy Act would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?	Strongly Support	11%
		Somewhat Support	38%
		Somewhat Oppose	23%
		Strongly Oppose	24%
		Don't Know	4%

(QUESTION BLOCK C)

**Now I'd like to describe another proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.**

SPLIT SAMPLE A

<p><b>67</b> The Sky Trust Act would require that the federal government auction off the right to pollute the atmosphere. Industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere would have to pay for the right to do so, just like companies that want to use America's airwaves to broadcast radio and television signals do today. The proceeds from the auction would go into a national trust fund that would annually pay a dividend to every American. Americans would be allowed to use the money to invest in their retirement, purchase a first home, or pay for educational expenses.</p>	Strongly Support	20%
	Somewhat Support	28%
	Somewhat Oppose	15%
	Strongly Oppose	33%
	Don't Know	4%

SPLIT SAMPLE B

<p><b>68</b> The Sky Trust Act would require that industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere would have to pay for the right to do so. The money raised would go into a national trust fund that would annually pay a dividend to every American. Americans would be allowed to use the money to invest in their retirement, purchase a first home, or pay for educational expenses.</p>	Strongly Support	25%
	Somewhat Support	34%
	Somewhat Oppose	14%
	Strongly Oppose	26%
	Don't Know	1%

**Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.**

<p><b>69</b> This proposal would likely result in substantially higher gasoline and energy costs over the next several decades, potentially doubling or tripling the price of gasoline, heating oil, and electricity in order to reduce carbon dioxide emissions.</p>	Much more likely to support	4%
	Somewhat more likely to support	15%
	Somewhat less likely to support	27%
	Much less likely to support	52%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	3%

<p><b>70</b> This proposal will set up a major new government entitlement program. People will receive payments regardless of how much they pollute or how much energy they use and regardless of whether they work or contribute to society in any way.</p>	Much more likely to support	7%
	Somewhat more likely to support	12%
	Somewhat less likely to support	30%
	Much less likely to support	48%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	4%

**Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.**

<p><b>71</b> Having heard more about the Sky Trust Act would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?</p>	Strongly Support	6%
	Somewhat Support	30%
	Somewhat Oppose	21%
	Strongly Oppose	40%
	Don't Know	3%

**I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.**

<b>72</b>	Do you generally think of yourself as a Democrat, an Independent, a Republican or something else? (IF DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN) Would you call yourself a strong (DEMOCRAT/ REPUBLICAN) or a not very strong (DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN)? (IF INDEPENDENT OR SOMETHING ELSE) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic or Republican party, or are you completely independent from those parties?	Strong Democrat	20%
		Not Strong Democrat	10%
		Lean Democrat	6%
		Independent/Other	24%
		Lean Republican	8%
		Not Strong Republican	11%
		Strong Republican	19%
		Don't Know	2%

<b>73</b>	Imagine an ideological scale that runs from 1 to 7 where 1 means very conservative and 7 means very liberal. Where would you place yourself on that scale?	Very Conservative	14%
		2	10%
		3	16%
		4	24%
		5	20%
		6	7%
		Very Liberal	7%
		Don't Know	2%

<b>74</b>	What is the last grade you completed in school?	Some grade school	1%
		Some high school	6%
		Graduated High School	20%
		Technical/Vocational	7%
		Some College	18%
		Graduated College	29%
		Graduate/Professional	17%
		(Don't Know/Refused)	2%

<b>75a</b>	In terms of your job status, are you employed, unemployed but looking for work, retired, a student, or a homemaker?	Employed	59%
		Unemployed	6%
		Retired	25%
		Student	2%
		Homemaker	5%
		Other (please specify)	2%
		Don't Know	1%

<b>75b</b> (IF EMPLOYED) Do you drive to work?	Yes	88%
	No	12%
<b>75c</b> (IF EMPLOYED) How long, on average, is your trip to work one way?	Less than 10 minutes	34%
	Between 10 and 30 minutes	40%
	Between 30 and 45 minutes	16%
	Between 45 minutes and one hour	5%
	Longer than one hour	5%
<b>76</b> Are you or is any member of your family a member of a union?	Yes, Self	9%
	Yes, Family Member	10%
	Yes, both	3%
	No/(DK/Refused)	77%
<b>77</b> What race would you classify yourself as African-American, White, Hispanic, Asian or something else?	Afr-Amer/Black	9%
	White/Caucasian	83%
	Hispanic/Latino/Latin-American	5%
	Asian/Asian-Am/Pacific Islander	1%
	Other (please specify)	1%
	Refused	1%
<b>78</b> What is your age?	18-24	5%
	25-29	5%
	30-34	8%
	35-39	8%
	40-44	12%
	45-49	10%
	50-54	12%
	55-59	11%
	60-64	8%
	65+	19%
	Refused	1%

## NATHAN CUMMINGS FOUNDATION GLOBAL WARMING SURVEY

### ENERGY PRIME

n=300

<b>1</b>	Sex	Male	45%
		Female	55%
<b>2</b>	Are you registered to vote at this address, or not?	Yes	100%
		No	0%
<b>3</b>	What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November 2008 Presidential election—are you almost certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50/50, or do you think that you will not vote?	Almost Certain	87%
		Probably	11%
		50/50 Chance	2%
		Will Not Vote	0%
		Don't Know	0%
<b>4</b>	Do you feel that things in the country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things have gotten pretty seriously off on the wrong track?	Right Direction	27%
		Wrong Track	65%
		Don't Know	8%

**I'm going to read you a list of issues. Compared to other problems facing our country, tell me if that issue is one of the most important, important, not that important, or not that important at all.**

(Split Sample, Order Randomized 7-14, 15-23)

FORM A

		One of the most important	Important	Not that important	Not important at all	Don't Know
<b>5</b>	Global warming	27%	41%	20%	10%	1%
<b>6</b>	The war in Iraq	63%	32%	4%	1%	1%
<b>7</b>	The quality of the environment	28%	55%	14%	2%	1%
<b>8</b>	The rising cost of health care	49%	42%	5%	3%	1%
<b>9</b>	The cost of gasoline and electricity	33%	52%	12%	2%	0%
<b>10</b>	Crime and violence	38%	50%	10%	2%	0%
<b>11</b>	Job creation and economic growth	26%	59%	12%	1%	2%
<b>12</b>	Taxes	23%	59%	16%	2%	1%

Note: Numbers may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

FORM B

		One of the most important	Important	Not that important	Not important at all	Don't Know
<b>13</b>	Global warming	24%	39%	25%	10%	1%
<b>14</b>	Terrorism	52%	36%	10%	1%	0%
<b>15</b>	Covering people who don't have health insurance	39%	45%	10%	3%	2%
<b>16</b>	Illegal immigration	32%	40%	22%	6%	0%
<b>17</b>	Moral values	46%	37%	14%	2%	1%
<b>18</b>	Social Security and Medicare	40%	51%	7%	1%	1%
<b>19</b>	American dependence on foreign oil	33%	49%	11%	5%	1%
<b>20</b>	The federal budget deficit	32%	52%	13%	3%	0%
<b>21</b>	Education	51%	43%	5%	1%	0%

PRIME A: COSTS

		Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Know
<b>24</b>	Many Americans, especially those on fixed incomes, are really struggling to deal with rising gas and energy costs.	64%	26%	6%	2%	1%
<b>25</b>	The rising price of gas, heating oil, and electricity is making it much more difficult for me to make ends meet	46%	31%	14%	8%	1%
<b>26</b>	One of the biggest, if not the biggest, threats to the American economy today is the rising cost of gas and energy.	43%	35%	14%	7%	1%
<b>27</b>	It seems like the price of gas is higher every time I fill up my tank.	33%	31%	25%	9%	2%
<b>28</b>	My utility bills are more expensive than they used to be.	54%	30%	11%	3%	2%
<b>29</b>	Politicians need to do something to get gas and utility costs under control.	58%	25%	8%	8%	1%
<b>30</b>	How likely would you say it is that the cost of gas and energy will continue to rise over the next five years, very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?	71%	27%	1%	0%	0%

---

**44** Switching topics now, from what you've read and heard, is there solid evidence that the average temperature on earth has been getting warmer over the past few decades, or not? Solid evidence 72%

Not solid evidence 28%

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**45** How big a problem do you think that global warming is? Would you say that global warming is a very big problem, a fairly big problem, not a very big problem, or would you say that global warming is not a problem at all? Very big problem 42%

Fairly big problem 31%

Not a very big problem 16%

Not a problem at all 11%

Don't know 0%

46	Some people say that the U.S. government should take immediate action to reduce global warming. Would you say that you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that the U.S. government should take immediate action to reduce global warming?	Strongly Agree	37%
		Somewhat Agree	33%
		Somewhat Disagree	12%
		Strongly Disagree	17%
		Don't Know	1%

**Energy experts have suggested a number of different ways that America could take action to addressing the global warming problem. I'm going to read a list of these actions to you and after each one, please tell me whether you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose that action.**

(Order 47-58 Randomized)

		Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know
47	Making energy sources that pollute the atmosphere, such as gasoline, home heating oil, and coal-burning power plants cost more	19%	29%	22%	24%	6%
48	Making clean energy sources such as solar and wind energy cost less	68%	27%	3%	2%	1%
49	Establishing a carbon tax on electricity, gasoline, and other products	11%	26%	19%	37%	6%
50	Requiring American industries to reduce their carbon emissions	57%	24%	12%	6%	2%
51	Requiring American consumers to reduce their carbon emissions	35%	34%	12%	17%	2%
52	Providing federal subsidies to clean energy producers	38%	38%	11%	10%	2%
53	Funding a massive federal research and development effort to develop new clean energy technologies that can meet our energy needs without polluting	51%	32%	7%	8%	2%
54	Funding a massive federal research and development effort to develop new energy technologies that will get us off oil once and for all	52%	28%	9%	10%	2%
55	Changing the way that Americans pay their taxes so that they would pay through a tax on carbon emissions instead through the current payroll tax	13%	24%	20%	33%	10%
56	Abolishing the payroll tax for all Americans and replacing it with a tax on carbon emissions	8%	26%	22%	32%	11%
57	Auctioning off the right to emit carbon into the atmosphere like we auction off the right to use the airwaves for radio and television broadcasting	11%	25%	19%	36%	9%
58	Making businesses and industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere pay for the right to pollute	35%	32%	10%	18%	4%

(Question Blocks A, B, and C Rotated)

QUESTION BLOCK A

**Now I'd like to describe to you a proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.**

<p><b>59</b> The Global Warming Act of 2007 would establish a cap on US carbon emissions. It would require business and industry to reduce their emissions by 80% by the year 2050 and it would allow businesses that could not reduce their emissions as much as required to purchase pollution credits from businesses that had reduced their emissions below the level required by the cap.</p> <p>Would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?</p>	Strongly Support	17%
	Somewhat Support	47%
	Somewhat Oppose	14%
	Strongly Oppose	19%
	Don't Know	2%

**Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.**

<p><b>60</b> This proposal would likely result in much higher gasoline and energy costs over the next several decades, potentially doubling or tripling the price of gasoline, heating oil, and electricity in order to reduce carbon dioxide emissions.</p>	Much more likely to support	5%
	Somewhat more likely to support	13%
	Somewhat less likely to support	30%
	Much less likely to support	48%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	4%

  

<p><b>61</b> This proposal would impose costly new restrictions on the American economy and American consumers while requiring no such commitment from our economic competitors, such as China and India.</p>	Much more likely to support	5%
	Somewhat more likely to support	17%
	Somewhat less likely to support	30%
	Much less likely to support	41%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	7%

**Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.**

<p><b>62</b> Having heard more about the Global Warming Act of 2007 would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?</p>	Strongly Support	13%
	Somewhat Support	35%
	Somewhat Oppose	20%
	Strongly Oppose	28%
	Don't Know	3%

QUESTION BLOCK B

**Now I'd like to describe another proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.**

<p><b>63</b> The Apollo Energy Act would invest \$300 billion over 10 years to develop new, low-cost clean energy technologies and industries. The goal of the project would be to eliminate America's dependence on foreign oil within ten years, create jobs in new clean energy industries, and dramatically reduce US carbon emissions.</p> <p>Would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?</p>	Strongly Support	43%
	Somewhat Support	41%
	Somewhat Oppose	6%
	Strongly Oppose	6%
	Don't Know	4%

**Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.**

<p><b>64</b> This proposal would cost hundreds of billions of dollars yet there is no plan for how to pay for it. That means that either our taxes will go up or the federal deficit will increase.</p>	Much more likely to support	6%
	Somewhat more likely to support	15%
	Somewhat less likely to support	35%
	Much less likely to support	41%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	3%
<p><b>65</b> This proposal will spend hundreds of billions of dollars on developing new clean energy technologies but there is no requirement that polluting industries actually reduce their carbon dioxide emissions.</p>	Much more likely to support	7%
	Somewhat more likely to support	21%
	Somewhat less likely to support	41%
	Much less likely to support	27%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	4%

**Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.**

<p><b>66</b> Having heard more about the Apollo Energy Act would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly</p>	Strongly Support	12%
	Somewhat Support	39%
	Somewhat Oppose	24%
	Strongly Oppose	20%
	Don't Know	4%

(QUESTION BLOCK C)

**Now I'd like to describe another proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.**

SPLIT SAMPLE A

<p><b>67</b> The Sky Trust Act would require that the federal government auction off the right to pollute the atmosphere. Industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere would have to pay for the right to do so, just like companies that want to use America's airwaves to broadcast radio and television signals do today. The proceeds from the auction would go into a national trust fund that would annually pay a dividend to every American. Americans would be allowed to use the money to invest in their retirement, purchase a first home, or pay for educational expenses.</p>	Strongly Support	19%
	Somewhat Support	32%
	Somewhat Oppose	16%
	Strongly Oppose	27%
	Don't Know	5%

SPLIT SAMPLE B

<p><b>68</b> The Sky Trust Act would require that industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere would have to pay for the right to do so. The money raised would go into a national trust fund that would annually pay a dividend to every American. Americans would be allowed to use the money to invest in their retirement, purchase a first home, or pay for educational expenses.</p>	Strongly Support	20%
	Somewhat Support	32%
	Somewhat Oppose	18%
	Strongly Oppose	29%
	Don't Know	1%

**Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.**

<p><b>69</b> This proposal would likely result in substantially higher gasoline and energy costs over the next several decades, potentially doubling or tripling the price of gasoline, heating oil, and electricity in order to reduce carbon dioxide emissions.</p>	Much more likely to support	5%
	Somewhat more likely to support	9%
	Somewhat less likely to support	30%
	Much less likely to support	52%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	4%

<p><b>70</b> This proposal will set up a major new government entitlement program. People will receive payments regardless of how much they pollute or how much energy they use and regardless of whether they work or contribute to society in any way.</p>	Much more likely to support	6%
	Somewhat more likely to support	13%
	Somewhat less likely to support	32%
	Much less likely to support	44%
	Don't Know/Makes No Difference	5%

**Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.**

<p><b>71</b> Having heard more about the Sky Trust Act would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?</p>	Strongly Support	7%
	Somewhat Support	21%
	Somewhat Oppose	29%
	Strongly Oppose	37%
	Don't Know	5%

**I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.**

<b>72</b>	Do you generally think of yourself as a Democrat, an Independent, a Republican or something else? (IF DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN) Would you call yourself a strong (DEMOCRAT/ REPUBLICAN) or a not very strong (DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN)? (IF INDEPENDENT OR SOMETHING ELSE) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic or Republican party, or are you completely independent from those parties?	Strong Democrat	21%
		Not Strong Democrat	9%
		Lean Democrat	7%
		Independent/Other	24%
		Lean Republican	8%
		Not Strong Republican	13%
		Strong Republican	16%
		Don't Know	2%

<b>73</b>	Imagine an ideological scale that runs from 1 to 7 where 1 means very conservative and 7 means very liberal. Where would you place yourself on that scale?	Very Conservative	14%
		2	12%
		3	16%
		4	25%
		5	19%
		6	7%
		Very Liberal	4%
		Don't Know	4%

<b>74</b>	What is the last grade you completed in school?	Some grade school	0%
		Some high school	3%
		Graduated High School	23%
		Technical/Vocational	5%
		Some College	24%
		Graduated College	27%
		Graduate/Professional	15%
		(Don't Know/Refused)	2%

<b>75a</b>	In terms of your job status, are you employed, unemployed but looking for work, retired, a student, or a homemaker?	Employed	57%
		Unemployed	4%
		Retired	22%
		Student	3%
		Homemaker	9%
		Other (please specify)	3%
		Don't Know	1%

<b>75b</b> (IF EMPLOYED) Do you drive to work?	Yes	85%
	No	15%
<b>75c</b> (IF EMPLOYED) How long, on average, is your trip to work one way?	Less than 10 minutes	33%
	Between 10 and 30 minutes	42%
	Between 30 and 45 minutes	14%
	Between 45 minutes and one hour	4%
	Longer than one hour	6%
<b>76</b> Are you or is any member of your family a member of a union?	Yes, Self	12%
	Yes, Family Member	12%
	Yes, both	2%
	No/(DK/Refused)	74%
<b>77</b> What race would you classify yourself as African-American, White, Hispanic, Asian or something else?	Afr-Amer/Black	9%
	White/Caucasian	82%
	Hispanic/Latino/Latin-American	5%
	Asian/Asian-Am/Pacific Islander	1%
	Other (please specify)	1%
	Refused	1%
<b>78</b> What is your age?	18-24	6%
	25-29	6%
	30-34	8%
	35-39	8%
	40-44	12%
	45-49	12%
	50-54	11%
	55-59	9%
	60-64	9%
	65+	18%
	Refused	1%

## NATHAN CUMMINGS FOUNDATION GLOBAL WARMING SURVEY

### AMERICAN INGENUITY PRIME

n=300

<b>1</b>	Sex	Male	46%
		Female	54%
<b>2</b>	Are you registered to vote at this address, or not?	Yes	100%
		No	0%
<b>3</b>	What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November 2008 Presidential election- are you almost certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50/50, or do you think that you will not vote?	Almost Certain	84%
		Probably	12%
		50/50 Chance	4%
		Will Not Vote	0%
		Don't Know	0%
<b>4</b>	Do you feel that things in the country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things have gotten pretty seriously off on the wrong track?	Right Direction	31%
		Wrong Track	63%
		Don't Know	6%

**I'm going to read you a list of issues. Compared to other problems facing our country, tell me if that issue is one of the most important, important, not that important, or not that important at all.**

(Split Sample, Order Randomized 7-14, 15-23)

FORM A

		One of the most important	Important	Not that important	Not important at all	Don't Know
<b>5</b>	Global warming	29%	40%	22%	8%	1%
<b>6</b>	The war in Iraq	58%	36%	5%	1%	0%
<b>7</b>	The quality of the environment	27%	58%	11%	2%	1%
<b>8</b>	The rising cost of health care	48%	44%	7%	1%	0%
<b>9</b>	The cost of gasoline and electricity	26%	47%	24%	2%	0%
<b>10</b>	Crime and violence	27%	62%	8%	2%	0%
<b>11</b>	Job creation and economic growth	23%	63%	12%	1%	0%
<b>12</b>	Taxes	23%	56%	18%	2%	0%

Note: Numbers may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

FORM B

		One of the most important	Important	Not that important	Not important at all	Don't Know
<b>13</b>	Global warming	28%	39%	20%	12%	1%
<b>14</b>	Terrorism	47%	43%	5%	4%	1%
<b>15</b>	Covering people who don't have health insurance	42%	41%	13%	3%	1%
<b>16</b>	Illegal immigration	38%	40%	18%	4%	0%
<b>17</b>	Moral values	45%	37%	13%	3%	2%
<b>18</b>	Social Security and Medicare	45%	49%	6%	1%	0%
<b>19</b>	American dependence on foreign oil	43%	41%	13%	2%	1%
<b>20</b>	The federal budget deficit	28%	50%	17%	5%	1%
<b>21</b>	Education	52%	41%	6%	1%	0%

PRIME C: AMERICAN INGENUITY

		Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Know
<b>38</b>	Whether it was defeating the Nazis, winning the Cold War, or surviving the Great Depression, one of the things that makes America great is the way that we come together to overcome big challenges.	59%	33%	4%	4%	0%
<b>39</b>	America built the railroads and interstate highways, put a man on the moon, and invented the personal computer and the Internet. We can end our dependence on foreign oil, defeat terrorism, and solve global warming if we put our mind to it.	57%	33%	6%	4%	0%
<b>40</b>	American know-how and ingenuity are one of our greatest strengths. Today we need to put them to work to solve global warming.	46%	35%	9%	10%	1%
<b>41</b>	Despite what some people say, I still believe that Americans can come together to solve big problems.	67%	25%	2%	5%	1%
<b>42</b>	One of the keys to America's continued leadership in the world is to continue to be a leader in new industries and new technologies.	65%	31%	2%	2%	0%
<b>43</b>	How likely would you say it is that American scientists will develop new clean energy technologies to replace fossil fuels in the next thirty years?	44%	44%	7%	5%	NA
<b>44</b>	Switching topics now, from what you've read and heard, is there solid evidence that the average temperature on earth has been getting warmer over the past few decades, or not?	Solid evidence				69%
		Not solid evidence				31%

<b>45</b>	How big a problem do you think that global warming is? Would you say that global warming is a very big problem, a fairly big problem, not a very big problem, or would you say that global warming is not a problem at all?	Very big problem	43%
		Fairly big problem	30%
		Not a very big problem	16%
		Not a problem at all	11%
		Don't know	1%
<b>46</b>	Some people say that the U.S. government should take immediate action to reduce global warming. Would you say that you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that the U.S. government should take immediate action to reduce global warming?	Strongly Agree	40%
		Somewhat Agree	31%
		Somewhat Disagree	9%
		Strongly Disagree	18%
		Don't Know	1%

**Energy experts have suggested a number of different ways that America could take action to addressing the global warming problem. I'm going to read a list of these actions to you and after each one, please tell me whether you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose that action.**

(Order 47-58 Randomized)

		Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know
<b>47</b>	Making energy sources that pollute the atmosphere, such as gasoline, home heating oil, and coal burning power plants cost more	17%	27%	23%	29%	5%
<b>48</b>	Making clean energy sources such as solar and wind energy cost less	67%	26%	2%	4%	1%
<b>49</b>	Establishing a carbon tax on electricity, gasoline, and other products	13%	29%	19%	37%	2%
<b>50</b>	Requiring American industries to reduce their carbon emissions	55%	30%	6%	8%	0%
<b>51</b>	Requiring American consumers to reduce their carbon emissions	45%	32%	9%	12%	2%
<b>52</b>	Providing federal subsidies to clean energy producers	38%	40%	8%	13%	1%
<b>53</b>	Funding a massive federal research and development effort to develop new clean energy technologies that can meet our energy needs without polluting	54%	30%	6%	10%	0%
<b>54</b>	Funding a massive federal research and development effort to develop new energy technologies that will get us off oil once and for all	53%	30%	9%	7%	1%
<b>55</b>	Changing the way that Americans pay their taxes so that they would pay through a tax on carbon emissions instead through the current payroll tax	11%	26%	23%	32%	8%
<b>56</b>	Abolishing the payroll tax for all Americans and replacing it with a tax on carbon emissions	11%	22%	23%	34%	10%

		Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know
57	Auctioning off the right to emit carbon into the atmosphere like we auction off the right to use the airwaves for radio and television broadcasting	12%	21%	23%	36%	8%
58	Making businesses and industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere pay for the right to pollute	37%	27%	11%	24%	2%

(Question Blocks A, B, and C Rotated)

QUESTION BLOCK A

**Now I'd like to describe to you a proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.**

59	The Global Warming Act of 2007 would establish a cap on US carbon emissions. It would require business and industry to reduce their emissions by 80% by the year 2050 and it would allow businesses that could not reduce their emissions as much as required to purchase pollution credits from businesses that had reduced their emissions below the level required by the cap.  Would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?	Strongly Support	22%
		Somewhat Support	40%
		Somewhat Oppose	17%
		Strongly Oppose	18%
		Don't Know	2%

**Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.**

60	This proposal would likely result in much higher gasoline and energy costs over the next several decades, potentially doubling or tripling the price of gasoline, heating oil, and electricity in order to reduce carbon dioxide emissions.	Much more likely to support	9%
		Somewhat more likely to support	13%
		Somewhat less likely to support	28%
		Much less likely to support	47%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	3%

61	This proposal would impose costly new restrictions on the American economy and American consumers while requiring no such commitment from our economic competitors, such as China and India.	Much more likely to support	7%
		Somewhat more likely to support	13%
		Somewhat less likely to support	31%
		Much less likely to support	46%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	3%

**Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.**

62	Having heard more about the Global Warming Act of 2007 would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?	Strongly Support	13%
		Somewhat Support	32%
		Somewhat Oppose	21%
		Strongly Oppose	31%
		Don't Know	3%

QUESTION BLOCK B

**Now I'd like to describe another proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.**

<b>63</b>	The Apollo Energy Act would invest \$300 billion over 10 years to develop new, low-cost clean energy technologies and industries. The goal of the project would be to eliminate America's dependence on foreign oil within ten years, create jobs in new clean energy industries, and dramatically reduce US carbon emissions.	Strongly Support	47%
		Somewhat Support	38%
		Somewhat Oppose	6%
		Strongly Oppose	7%
		Don't Know	1%

Would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?

**Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.**

<b>64</b>	This proposal would cost hundreds of billions of dollars yet there is no plan for how to pay for it. That means that either our taxes will go up or the federal deficit will increase.	Much more likely to support	5%
		Somewhat more likely to support	18%
		Somewhat less likely to support	36%
		Much less likely to support	39%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	2%

<b>65</b>	This proposal will spend hundreds of billions of dollars on developing new clean energy technologies but there is no requirement that polluting industries actually reduce their carbon dioxide emissions.	Much more likely to support	9%
		Somewhat more likely to support	18%
		Somewhat less likely to support	38%
		Much less likely to support	31%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	4%

**Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.**

<b>66</b>	Having heard more about the Apollo Energy Act would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly	Strongly Support	11%
		Somewhat Support	46%
		Somewhat Oppose	21%
		Strongly Oppose	17%
		Don't Know	4%

(QUESTION BLOCK C)

**Now I'd like to describe another proposal that is currently being considered by the Congress.**

SPLIT SAMPLE A

<b>67</b>	The Sky Trust Act would require that the federal government auction off the right to pollute the atmosphere. Industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere would have to pay for the right to do so, just like companies that want to use America's airwaves to broadcast radio and television signals do today. The proceeds from the auction would go into a national trust fund that would annually pay a dividend to every American. Americans would be allowed to use the money to invest in their retirement, purchase a first home, or pay for educational expenses.	Strongly Support	22%
		Somewhat Support	28%
		Somewhat Oppose	16%
		Strongly Oppose	31%
		Don't Know	3%

SPLIT SAMPLE B

<b>68</b>	The Sky Trust Act would require that industries that emit carbon into the atmosphere would have to pay for the right to do so. The money raised would go into a national trust fund that would annually pay a dividend to every American. Americans would be allowed to use the money to invest in their retirement, purchase a first home, or pay for educational expenses.	Strongly Support	23%
		Somewhat Support	35%
		Somewhat Oppose	14%
		Strongly Oppose	27%
		Don't Know	2%

**Now I'd like to provide you with some additional information about this proposal. After each piece of information, please tell me if hearing that makes you much more likely to support this proposal, somewhat more likely to support this proposal, somewhat less likely to support this proposal, or much less likely to support this proposal.**

<b>69</b>	This proposal would likely result in substantially higher gasoline and energy costs over the next several decades, potentially doubling or tripling the price of gasoline, heating oil, and electricity in order to reduce carbon dioxide emissions.	Much more likely to support	6%
		Somewhat more likely to support	11%
		Somewhat less likely to support	29%
		Much less likely to support	52%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	1%

<b>70</b>	This proposal will set up a major new government entitlement program. People will receive payments regardless of how much they pollute or how much energy they use and regardless of whether they work or contribute to society in any way.	Much more likely to support	6%
		Somewhat more likely to support	15%
		Somewhat less likely to support	27%
		Much less likely to support	49%
		Don't Know/Makes No Difference	3%

**Sometimes in surveys like this, people change their mind once they have had more time to think about a proposal.**

<b>71</b>	Having heard more about the Sky Trust Act would you say that you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this proposal?	Strongly Support	9%
		Somewhat Support	26%
		Somewhat Oppose	26%
		Strongly Oppose	37%
		Don't Know	3%

**I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.**

<b>72</b>	Do you generally think of yourself as a Democrat, an Independent, a Republican or something else? (IF DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN) Would you call yourself a strong (DEMOCRAT/ REPUBLICAN) or a not very strong (DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN)? (IF INDEPENDENT OR SOMETHING ELSE) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic or Republican party, or are you completely independent from those parties?	Strong Democrat	20%
		Not Strong Democrat	11%
		Lean Democrat	6%
		Independent/Other	24%
		Lean Republican	7%
		Not Strong Republican	13%
		Strong Republican	17%
		Don't Know	2%

<b>73</b>	Imagine an ideological scale that runs from 1 to 7 where 1 means very conservative and 7 means very liberal. Where would you place yourself on that scale?	Very Conservative	8%
		2	8%
		3	13%
		4	28%
		5	26%
		6	9%
		Very Liberal	6%
		Don't Know	1%

<b>74</b>	What is the last grade you completed in school?	Some grade school	1%
		Some high school	3%
		Graduated High School	25%
		Technical/Vocational	5%
		Some College	18%
		Graduated College	26%
		Graduate/Professional	22%
		(Don't Know/Refused)	1%

<b>75a</b>	In terms of your job status, are you employed, unemployed but looking for work, retired, a student, or a homemaker?	Employed	53%
		Unemployed	5%
		Retired	26%
		Student	4%
		Homemaker	8%
		Other (please specify)	4%
		Don't Know	0%

<b>75b</b>	(IF EMPLOYED) Do you drive to work?	Yes	89%
		No	11%
<b>75c</b>	(IF EMPLOYED) How long, on average, is your trip to work one way?	Less than 10 minutes	32%
		Between 10 and 30 minutes	49%
		Between 30 and 45 minutes	10%
		Between 45 minutes and one hour	5%
		Longer than one hour	4%
<b>76</b>	Are you or is any member of your family a member of a union?	Yes, Self	6%
		Yes, Family Member	12%
		Yes, both	3%
		No/(DK/Refused)	79%
<b>77</b>	What race would you classify yourself as African-American, White, Hispanic, Asian or something else?	Afr-Amer/Black	9%
		White/Caucasian	83%
		Hispanic/Latino/Latin-American	5%
		Asian/Asian-Am/Pacific Islander	1%
		Other (please specify)	1%
		Refused	1%
<b>78</b>	What is your age?	18-24	6%
		25-29	5%
		30-34	8%
		35-39	9%
		40-44	12%
		45-49	9%
		50-54	13%
		55-59	9%
		60-64	8%
		65+	18%
		Refused	1%